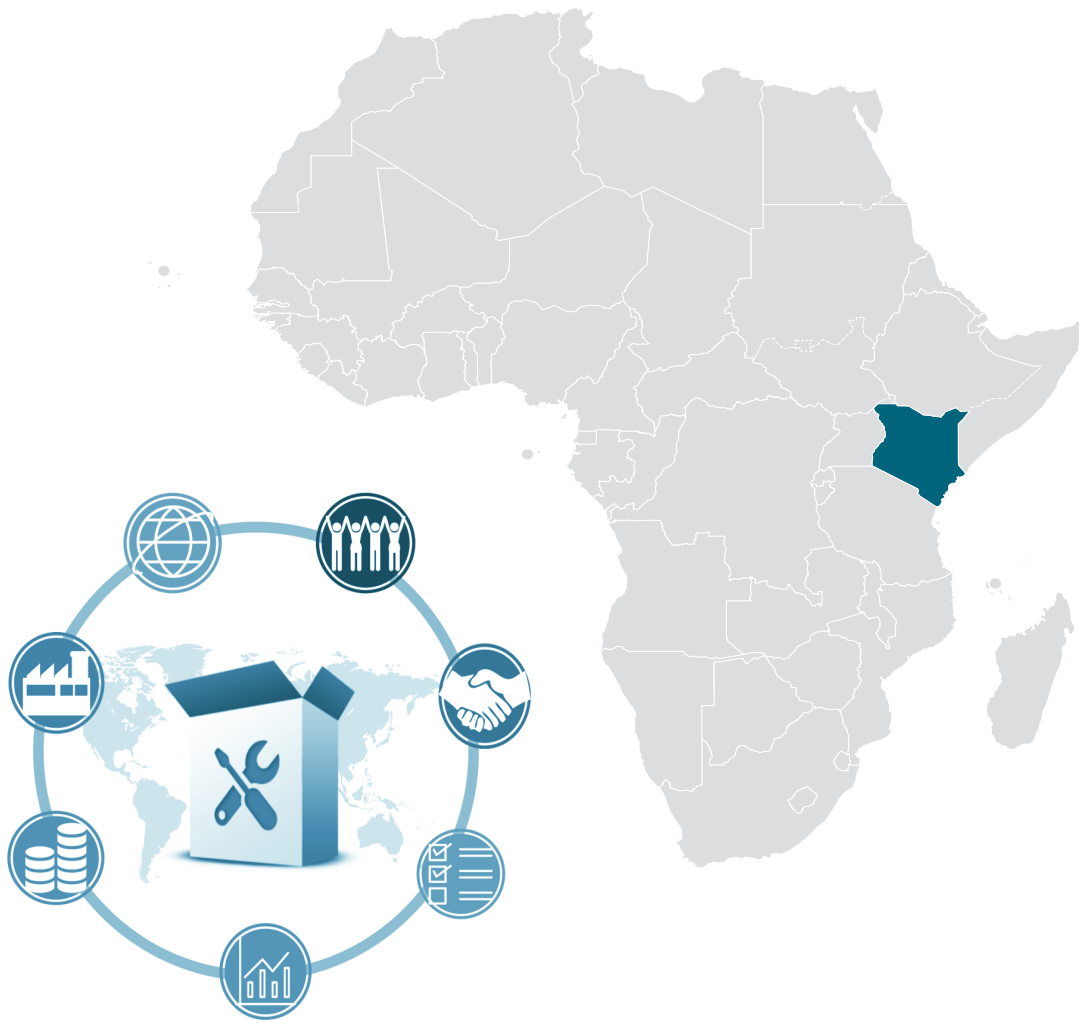


TRADE AND GENDER TOOLBOX

HOW WILL THE ECONOMIC PARTNERSHIP AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE EUROPEAN UNION AND THE EAST AFRICAN COMMUNITY AFFECT KENYAN WOMEN?





TRADE AND GENDER TOOLBOX

HOW WILL THE ECONOMIC PARTNERSHIP AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE EUROPEAN UNION AND THE EAST AFRICAN COMMUNITY AFFECT KENYAN WOMEN?



© 2017, United Nations

This work is available open access by complying with the Creative Commons licence created for intergovernmental organizations, available at <http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/3.0/igo/>.

The findings, interpretations and conclusions expressed herein are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of the United Nations or its officials or Member States.

The designation employed and the presentation of material on any map in this work do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

Photocopies and reproductions of excerpts are allowed with proper credits.

This publication has been edited externally.

United Nations publication issued by the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development.

UNCTAD/DITC/2017/1

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The Trade and Gender Toolbox was developed within the activities of the Trade, Gender and Development Programme of UNCTAD's Division on International Trade in Goods and Services, and Commodities, under the supervision of Simonetta Zarrilli.

Maria Masood prepared the report. Inputs were provided by Chiara Piovani, Bastiaan Quast, and Simonetta Zarrilli. Comments were provided by Nursel Aydiner Avsar, Mariangela Linoci, Burak Onemli, and Jacqueline Salguero Huaman.

Design and layout were created by Ornella Baldini and Jacqueline Salguero Huaman. David Einhorn was in charge of English editing.

The development of the Trade and Gender Toolbox was made possible by the financial contribution of the Government of Sweden that is gratefully acknowledged.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	III
LIST OF BOXES	V
LIST OF FIGURES.....	V
LIST OF TABLES	VI
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS.....	VII
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	VIII
1. INTRODUCTION TO THE TOOLBOX.....	1
1.1. THE NEED FOR A TOOLBOX TO EVALUATE THE EX ANTE GENDER IMPACT OF TRADE REFORMS.....	1
1.2. THE TOOLBOX APPROACH.....	1
1.3. ORGANIZATION OF THE TOOLBOX	2
2. USER GUIDE AND KEY FINDINGS	3
2.1. A USER GUIDE TO THE TOOLBOX.....	3
2.2. KEY FINDINGS	6
3. PARTICIPATION OF WOMEN IN THE KENYAN ECONOMY.....	7
3.1. ACCESS TO RESOURCES.....	7
3.1.1. <i>Access to land</i>	7
3.1.2. <i>Access to financial resources</i>	7
3.2. ACCESS TO EDUCATION	8
3.3. FEMALE EMPLOYMENT PATTERNS.....	8
3.4. GENDER INEQUALITIES IN EARNINGS.....	11
4. OVERVIEW OF KENYA'S ECONOMY AND TRADE FLOWS.....	14
4.1. CONTRIBUTION OF ECONOMIC SECTORS TO GDP	14
4.2. STYLIZED FACTS ON EXPORT FLOWS	16
4.3. STYLIZED FACTS ON IMPORT FLOWS.....	16
4.4. STYLIZED FACTS ON TRADE PARTNERS	18
5. ANALYSIS OF THE IMPACT OF THE EPA ON THE KENYAN ECONOMY	19
5.1. THE ECONOMIC PARTNERSHIP AGREEMENT WITH THE EUROPEAN UNION	19
5.1.1. <i>The context of the EPA</i>	20
5.1.2. <i>Content of the EPA</i>	19
5.2. DESCRIPTION OF THE METHODOLOGY	20
5.2.1. <i>The GTAP-CGE model</i>	20
5.2.2. <i>Adapting the GTAP framework to the analysis of the EPA</i>	21
5.3. RESULTS OF THE ESTIMATION.....	22
5.3.1. <i>Estimated impact of the EPA on GDP</i>	22
5.3.2. <i>Estimated impact on labour demand</i>	22
5.3.3. <i>Identification of the most important sectors for female workers</i>	23
5.3.4. <i>Mapping of the critical sectors for women workers after the EPA</i>	26
5.4. A CHECKLIST FOR GENDER-SENSITIVE ACCOMPANYING MEASURES.....	27
5.5. MONITORING INDICATORS	30
5.5.1. <i>Monitoring indicators of gender inequalities in the workplace</i>	31
5.5.2. <i>Monitoring indicators of gender inequalities in access to resources</i>	32

6. TRADE AND GENDER INDEX	35
6.1. DESCRIPTION OF THE INDEX.....	35
6.2. THE TRADE AND GENDER INDEX FOR KENYA.....	36
7. METHODOLOGICAL APPENDIX: THE GTAP CGE MODEL.....	38
7.1. THE BASIC WORKHORSE	38
7.2. THE BASIC ASSUMPTIONS OF THE CGE MODEL IN A CLOSED ECONOMY	39
7.3. THE CGE MODEL IN AN OPEN ECONOMY	39
7.4. DETAILED RESULTS	39
8. TOOLBOX WORKSHEETS	42
WORKSHEET 1: GENDER AND ECONOMY	43
WORKSHEET 2: ESTIMATION RESULTS	44
WORKSHEET 3: MONITORING INDICATORS	46
WORKSHEET 4: TRADE AND GENDER INDEX	50
BIBLIOGRAPHY.....	53

LIST OF BOXES

BOX 1: CAUTIONARY REMARKS ABOUT THE TRADE AND GENDER INDEX.....	35
---	----

LIST OF FIGURES

FIGURE 1: STEPWISE APPROACH OF THE TOOLBOX TO EVALUATE THE IMPACT OF TRADE REFORMS ON WOMEN AND GENDER INEQUALITIES	2
FIGURE 2: SCHEMATIC MAPPING OF THE RELEVANT TOOLS OF THE TOOLBOX TO ASSESS THE POSSIBLE EFFECTS OF THE EPA... 4	4
FIGURE 3: OVERVIEW OF THE MULTIPLE DIMENSIONS OF THE GENDER GAP IN KENYA.....	6
FIGURE 4: EDUCATIONAL ENROLMENT BY SEX, 2006–2012	8
FIGURE 5: GENDER WAGE GAP ACROSS A SELECTED SAMPLE OF OCCUPATIONS, 2012.....	12
FIGURE 6: CONTRIBUTION OF THE DIFFERENT ECONOMIC SECTORS TO GDP, 2015	14
FIGURE 7: TOP FIVE EXPORTED COMMODITIES IN TERMS OF VALUE, 2011–2015	15
FIGURE 8: TOP FIVE IMPORTED COMMODITIES IN TERMS OF VALUE, 2011–2015	16
FIGURE 9: DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS BY REGION OF DESTINATION, 2015	17
FIGURE 10: DISTRIBUTION OF IMPORTS BY REGION OF ORIGIN, 2015	18
FIGURE 11: CHRONOLOGY OF TRADE AGREEMENTS BETWEEN THE EAC AND THE EUROPEAN UNION	19
FIGURE 12: ESTIMATED IMPACT OF THE EPA ON LABOUR DEMAND ACROSS SECTORS, BY SKILL GROUP.....	23
FIGURE 13: IDENTIFICATION OF THE CRITICAL SECTORS FOR FEMALE LABOUR AFTER IMPLEMENTATION OF THE EPA	26

FIGURE 14: TRADE AND GENDER INDEX, 2008–2015	36
FIGURE 15: SCHEMATIC REPRESENTATION OF A CLOSED ECONOMY IN THE COMPUTABLE GENERAL EQUILIBRIUM MODEL.....	38

LIST OF TABLES

TABLE 1: HOUSE AND LAND OWNERSHIP BY SEX, 2014	7
TABLE 2: DETAILED EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT BY SEX, 2009.....	9
TABLE 3: SECTORAL EMPLOYMENT BY SEX, 2009.....	9
TABLE 4: SECTOR OF EMPLOYMENT WITHIN FAMILY HOLDING BY SEX, 2009	9
TABLE 5: SECTORAL DISTRIBUTION OF FORMAL SECTOR EMPLOYMENT BY SEX, 2013.....	10
TABLE 6: SHARE OF WOMEN WORKERS AND OWNERS BY INDUSTRY, 2013.....	11
TABLE 7: ESTIMATED ANNUAL EARNED INCOME AND GENDER INCOME GAP	12
TABLE 8: TOP 10 EXPORTED COMMODITIES, 2011–2015.....	15
TABLE 9: TOP 10 IMPORTED COMMODITIES, 2011–2015	17
TABLE 10: LIBERALIZATION SCHEDULE FOR EAC IMPORTS FROM THE EUROPEAN UNION UNDER THE EPA.....	20
TABLE 11: RESULTS OF THE ESTIMATED IMPACT OF THE EPA: MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS	22
TABLE 12: MAJOR SECTORS FOR FEMALE EMPLOYMENT IN THE FORMAL SECTOR, 2015	24
TABLE 13: EXPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES, 2013–2015.....	24
TABLE 14: MAJOR MANUFACTURING SUB-SECTORS FOR FEMALE EMPLOYMENT, 2013.....	24
TABLE 15: ADJUSTED SHARE OF FEMALE WORKERS.....	25
TABLE 16: CHECKLIST FOR GENDER-SENSITIVE ACCOMPANYING MEASURES.....	28
TABLE 17: SAMPLE OF MONITORING INDICATORS.....	29

预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_9264

