



International  
Labour  
Organization

100  
1919-2019

# Time to Act for SDG 8

Integrating  
Decent Work,  
Sustained Growth and  
Environmental Integrity



# **Time to Act for SDG 8**

Integrating Decent Work, Sustained Growth  
and Environmental Integrity

Copyright © International Labour Organization 2019  
First published 2019

Publications of the International Labour Office enjoy copyright under Protocol 2 of the Universal Copyright Convention. Nevertheless, short excerpts from them may be reproduced without authorization, on condition that the source is indicated. For rights of reproduction or translation, application should be made to ILO Publications (Rights and Licensing), International Labour Office, CH-1211 Geneva 22, Switzerland, or by email: [rights@ilo.org](mailto:rights@ilo.org). The International Labour Office welcomes such applications.

Libraries, institutions and other users registered with a reproduction rights organization may make copies in accordance with the licences issued to them for this purpose. Visit [www.ifrro.org](http://www.ifrro.org) to find the reproduction rights organization in your country.

---

*Time to Act for SDG 8: Integrating Decent Work, Sustained Growth and Environmental Integrity* – International Labour Office – Geneva: ILO, 2019

ISBN 978-92-2-133677-8 (print)  
ISBN 978-92-2-133678-5 (web pdf)

---

The designations employed in ILO publications, which are in conformity with United Nations practice, and the presentation of material therein do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the International Labour Office concerning the legal status of any country, area or territory or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers.

The responsibility for opinions expressed in signed articles, studies and other contributions rests solely with their authors, and publication does not constitute an endorsement by the International Labour Office of the opinions expressed therein.

Reference to names of firms and commercial products and processes does not imply their endorsement by the International Labour Office, and any failure to mention a particular firm, commercial product or process is not a sign of disapproval.

Information on ILO publications and digital products can be found at: [www.ilo.org/publns](http://www.ilo.org/publns).

Produced by the Publications Production Unit (PRODOC) of the ILO.  
*Graphic and typographic design, layout and composition,  
printing, electronic publishing and distribution.*

The ILO endeavours to use paper sourced from forests managed  
in an environmentally sustainable and socially responsible manner.

Code: CMD-JMB-SEP

# ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

This report was prepared under the guidance of Damian Grimshaw, Director of the ILO Research Department, and Sangheon Lee, Director of the ILO Employment Policy Department. Deborah Greenfield, ILO Deputy Director-General for Policy (DDG/P), provided overall direction.

Irmgard Nübler, Senior Economist, ILO Research Department, was responsible for coordinating the report and leading a team comprising Stefan Kühn, Hannah Liepmann and Klaus Keller, who provided research and technical support. Lead authors of the various chapters were Sukti Dasgupta, Damian Grimshaw, Stefan Kühn and Irmgard Nübler.

The team is highly grateful for the valuable comments provided by Claire Harasty, Special Adviser to the DDG/P on Economic and Social Issues, and James Howard, Senior Adviser to the Director-General.

We also wish to thank colleagues from various ILO Departments and Regional and Country Offices:

Substantive inputs to the report were provided by Mauricio Dierckxsens, Valeria Esquivel, Rosina Gammerano, Trang Luu, Aurelio Parisotto, Catherine Saget and Rosalía Vázquez-Álvarez.

Significant feedback was provided by Christina Behrendt, Patrick Belser, Janine Berg, Mario Berrios, Federico Blanco Allais, Floriana Borino, Umberto Cattaneo, Juan Chacaltana, Sara Elder, Carlos André da Silva Gama Nogueira, Tariq Haq, Takaaki Kizu, Tim de Meyer, Wolfgang Schiefer and Christian Viegelahn.

Inputs, suggestions and support were provided by Eléonore d'Achon, Juan Marcelo Cuautle Segovia, Fabio Durán Valverde, Ekkehard Ernst, Verónica Escudero, Colin Fenwick, Youcef Ghellab, Roger Gomis, Carla Henry, Yu Himing, Dorothea Hoehtker, Steven Kapsos, Kee Beom Kim, David Kucera, Massimiliano La Marca, Michelle Leighton, Pui Sye Leung, Philippe Marcadent, David Mosler, Michael Mwasikakata, Valter Nebuloni, Valeria Nesterenko, Hugo Ñopo, Niall O'Higgins, Yuka Okumura, Joaquim Pintado Nunes, Marie Josée Da Silva Ribeiro, Arianna Rossi, Daniel Samaan, Ken Chamuva Shawa, Tzehainesh Teklè, Mito Tsukamoto and Yadong Wang.

Our thanks also go to Judy Rafferty from the Research Department and our colleagues in the Publications Production Unit (PRODOC) for their support throughout the production process, and to Luis Sundkvist for editing the report.



# TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>Acknowledgements</b> .....	iii
<b>Executive summary</b> .....	ix
<b>Introduction</b> .....	1
<b>1. What progress has been made towards SDG 8?</b> .....	5
1.1. Sustained economic growth and development.....	8
1.2. Inclusive economic growth and decent work for all women and men ..	14
1.3. Sustainable economic growth and environmental integrity .....	23
1.4. Summary of progress on SDG 8.....	25
<b>2. Dynamic interlinkages for sustained, inclusive and sustainable growth and development</b> .....	27
2.1. The dynamics of sustained economic growth: Transformative change in the economy and society .....	27
2.2. Inclusive economic growth and development through social inclusion and decent work.....	31
2.3. Sustainable economic growth and development: The need to achieve environmental integrity through social justice .....	35
2.4. Regional patterns of progress towards SDG 8.....	40
<b>3. An integrated policy framework for achieving SDG 8</b> .....	53
3.1. National employment policies aimed at achieving full and productive employment and decent work for all, including young people .....	55
3.2. Labour standards and labour market institutions, and their role in promoting inclusion, equity and security.....	67
3.3. Social dialogue, information and partnerships to achieve SDG 8 .....	73
<b>Conclusion</b> .....	79
<b>Bibliography</b> .....	81

## Appendices

Appendix I.	Availability of data for SDG 8 indicators and other relevant labour market indicators .....	91
Appendix II.	Country groupings .....	94
Appendix III.	Methodology, data and interpretation of the rose charts.....	96
	Interpretation of the indicator rankings and subregional performance .....	106
Appendix IV.	Integrated policy framework and SDG 8 targets .....	107
Appendix V.	SDG 8 targets, relevant international labour standards and their ratification status, and relevant SDG indicators.....	108

## Tables

Table 1.1.	Targets and associated indicators under SDG 8 .....	6
Table AII.1.	Country groupings by region and subregion .....	94
Table AII.2.	Country groupings by income group .....	95
Table AIII.1.	List of indicators, thresholds for ranking achievement, and rationale for ranking scale used.....	96
Table AIII.2.	Data tables – Weighted subregional averages.....	104

## Figures

Figure 1.1.	Annual growth rate of real GDP per capita, global and by country income group, 2000–18 (percentages).....	9
Figure 1.2.	Real gross domestic product per employed person, by country income group, 2000–18 (2000=1) .....	10
Figure 1.3.	Proportion of informal employment in non-agricultural employment, by sex and country income group, latest year (percentages).....	12
Figure 1.4.	Three indicators measuring the accessibility of financial services, by country income group, latest available year .....	13
Figure 1.5.	Distribution of unemployment rate by age, sex, disability status and country income group, 2018 (percentages) .....	15
Figure 1.6.	Wage premium for men relative to women, by occupation, latest available year (percentages) .....	18
Figure 1.7.	Young people not in employment, education or training, by sex, global and by country income group, 2005 and 2018 (percentages).....	19
Figure 1.8.	Number of children (aged 5–17 years) involved in child labour, actual and projected trend lines, 2000–25.....	21
Figure 1.9.	Rates of fatal and non-fatal occupational injuries, European Union and rest of the world, latest available year (since 2010) .....	22
Figure 1.10.	Domestic material consumption per capita and per unit of GDP, 2000–16.....	24

Figure 2.1.	Economic complexity and labour productivity, selected countries, 2017.....	28
Figure 2.2.	The dynamics of sustained growth: A virtuous circle of economic and social transformation.....	29
Figure 2.3.	The four complementary pillars of inclusive growth and development.....	32
Figure 2.4.	Nested interdependencies between economy, society and environment.....	36
Figure 2.5.	Integrating economic, social and environmental targets for sustainable development.....	38
Figure 2.6.	Performance in the three dimensions of SDG 8 in Europe and the Americas.....	42
Figure 2.7.	Performance in the three dimensions of SDG 8 in Asia and the Pacific.....	44
Figure 2.8.	Performance in the three dimensions of SDG 8 in Africa and the Arab States.....	46
Figure 2.9.	Average subregional performance patterns in each of the three dimensions of SDG 8.....	50
Figure 3.1.	The “policy spiral” for Sustainable Development Goal 8.....	54
 <b>Boxes</b>		
Box 1.1.	New statistics for “labour underutilization”.....	16
Box 1.2.	Labour rights in the framework of the Sustainable Development Goals.....	22
Box 2.1.	The dimensions of SDG 8, and associated indicators used to assess achievement.....	40
Box 3.1.	Sustainable Development Goal indicator 8.b.1 on youth employment.....	55
Box 3.2.	The National Employment Strategy of Morocco.....	56
Box 3.3.	Macroeconomic policies for adjustment and recovery in Portugal: An alternative to austerity.....	57

预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

[https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5\\_22575](https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_22575)

