# Council Decision (CFSP) 2020/1748 of 20 November 2020 amending Decision (CFSP) 2019/797 concerning restrictive measures against cyber-attacks threatening the Union or its Member States

## COUNCIL DECISION (CFSP) 2020/1748

of 20 November 2020

amending Decision (CFSP) 2019/797 concerning restrictive measures against cyber-attacks threatening the Union or its Member States

THE COUNCIL OF THE EUROPEAN UNION,

Having regard to the Treaty on European Union, and in particular Article 29 thereof,

Having regard to the proposal from the High Representative of the Union for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy,

#### Whereas:

- (1) On 17 May 2019 the Council adopted Decision (CFSP) 2019/797<sup>(1)</sup>.
- On 30 July 2020 the Council adopted Decision (CFSP) 2020/1127<sup>(2)</sup>, which added six natural persons and three entities or bodies to the list of natural and legal persons, entities and bodies subject to restrictive measures set out in the Annex to Decision (CFSP) 2019/797.
- (3) Updated information has been received for two listings of natural persons.
- (4) Decision (CFSP) 2019/797 should therefore be amended accordingly,

### HAS ADOPTED THIS DECISION:

Article 1

The Annex to Decision (CFSP) 2019/797 is amended in accordance with the Annex to this Decision.

Article 2

This Decision shall enter into force on the day following that of its publication in the *Official Journal of the European Union*.

Done at Brussels, 20 November 2020.

For the Council

The President

M. ROTH

concerning...
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Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Council Decision (CFSP) 2020/1748. (See end of Document for details)

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## **ANNEX**

In the Annex to Decision (CFSP) 2019/797, under the subheading 'A. Natural Persons', entries 1 and 2 are replaced by the following entries:

	Name	Identifying information	Reasons	Date of listing
1.	GAO Qiang	Date of birth: 4 October 1983 Place of birth: Shandong Province, China Address: Room 1102, Guanfu Mansion, 46 Xinkai Road, Hedong District, Tianjin, China Nationality: Chinese Gender: male	Gao Qiang is involved in "Operation Cloud Hopper", a series of cyberattacks with a significant effect originating from outside the Union and constituting an external threat to the Union or its Member States and of cyberattacks with a significant effect against third States. "Operation Cloud Hopper" has targeted information systems of multinational companies in six continents, including companies located in the Union, and gained unauthorised access to commercially sensitive data, resulting in significant economic loss. The actor publicly known as "APT10" ("Advar Persistent Threat 10") (a.k.a.	30.7.2020

2.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Council Decision (CFSP) 2020/1748. (See end of Document for details)

		"Red Apollo", "CVNX", "Stone Panda", "MenuPass" and "Potassium") carried out "Operation Cloud Hopper". Gao Qiang can be linked to APT10, including through his association with APT10 command and control infrastructure. Moreover, Huaying Haitai, an entity designated for providing support to and facilitating "Operation Cloud Hopper", employed Gao Qiang. He has links with Zhang Shilong, who is also designated in connection with "Operation Cloud Hopper". Gao Qiang is therefore associated with both Huaying Haitai and Zhang Shilong.	
ZHANG Shilong	Date of birth: 10 September 1981 Place of birth: China Address: Hedong, Yuyang Road No 121, Tianjin, China Nationality: Chinese Gender: male	Zhang Shilong is involved in "Operation Cloud Hopper", a series of cyberattacks with a significant effect originating from outside the Union and constituting an	30.7.2020'.