

THE STATUTES OF THE REPUBLIC OF SINGAPORE

DEBTORS ACT 1934

2020 REVISED EDITION

This revised edition incorporates all amendments up to and including 1 December 2021 and comes into operation on 31 December 2021.

Prepared and Published by

THE LAW REVISION COMMISSION
UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF
THE REVISED EDITION OF THE LAWS ACT 1983

Debtors Act 1934

ARRANGEMENT OF SECTIONS

Section

- 1. Short title
- 2. Interpretation

PART 1

ARREST, EXAMINATION AND IMPRISONMENT OF JUDGMENT DEBTORS

- 3. Arrest of judgment debtor
- 4. Examination of debtor
- 5. Interim order for protection of debtor's property
- 6. Powers of court on examination
- 7. Rules
- 8. Arrest or commitment to be dependent on deposit of expenses
- 9. Expenses to be judgment debt
- 10. Commitment of defaulting trustee, etc.
- 11. Discharge or suspension of order
- 12. Imprisonment not to operate as satisfaction

PART 2

ARREST BEFORE JUDGMENT

- 13. Where defendant may be required to furnish security for appearance
- 14. Procedure on application by surety to be discharged
- 15. Procedure where defendant fails to furnish security or find fresh security
- 16. Application by defendant

PART 3

ATTACHMENT OF PROPERTY BEFORE JUDGMENT

- 17. Seizure of property before judgment
- 18. Court may release property
- 19. Order for sale of perishable goods
- 20. Property liable to execution but subject to prior claims

PART 4

DAMAGES FOR IMPROPER ARREST OR ATTACHMENT

Section

21. Compensation for improper arrest or attachment

PART 5

APPLICATION TO DISTRICT COURTS

- 22. Part 1 applies to District Courts, except section 10
- 23. Parts 2, 3 and 4 to apply to District Courts
- 24. Judgment debtor summons
- 25. Power of District Judge to order discharge of debtor

PART 6

FRAUDULENT DEBTORS

- 26. Debts incurred by fraud
- 27. Penalty for fraudulently obtaining credit, etc.

An Act relating to debtors and to provide penalties for fraudulent debtors.

[1 January 1935]

Short title

1. This Act is the Debtors Act 1934.

Interpretation

- 2. In this Act, unless there is anything repugnant in the context
 - "court" means the General Division of the High Court or a judge when sitting in open court in all cases where proceedings are taken in the General Division of the High Court and means the District Court or a District Judge when sitting in open court, in all cases where proceedings are taken in a District Court;
 - "judge" means a judge sitting in chambers in all cases where proceedings are taken in the General Division of the High

Court and means a District Judge sitting in chambers in all cases where proceedings are taken in a District Court;

"judgment" includes any order for the payment of money.

[40/2019]

PART 1

ARREST, EXAMINATION AND IMPRISONMENT OF JUDGMENT DEBTORS

Arrest of judgment debtor

3. Where a judgment for the payment of money remains wholly or in part unsatisfied, whether or not a writ of execution has issued, the court or a judge may order the debtor to be arrested and brought before the court forthwith for examination as hereinafter provided, if it appears to the court or judge that there is probable reason for believing, having regard to his conduct, or the state of his affairs, or otherwise, that he is likely to leave Singapore with a view to avoiding payment of such money or to avoiding examination in respect of his affairs.

Examination of debtor

4.—(1) The examination referred to in section 3 shall be an oral examination of the debtor before the court respecting his ability to pay or satisfy the judgment or so much thereof as remains due, and shall be conducted in the manner and subject to any rules for the time being prescribed for the examination of a debtor by way of discovery in aid of execution or under section 25.

Adjournment of examination and security for further attendance

(2) If the examination is adjourned, the court may order the debtor to be committed to the civil prison until the adjourned hearing, or until such time as he furnishes security in an amount to be named in the order for his appearance at the adjourned hearing.