

[EXECUTIVE ORDER NO. 139, January 14, 1938]

CREATING A NATIONAL RELIEF ADMINISTRATION

For the purpose of carrying out the provisions of Commonwealth Acts Numbered Ninety and Two hundred and thirty-nine, which provide that the funds therein appropriated shall be expended through such official, office, entity, or agency as the President may designate, and with a view to achieving efficiency and economy by consolidating the different relief activities of the Government under one management and coördinating such Government relief activities with those being undertaken by private relief institutions, I, Manuel L. Quezon, President of the Philippines, by virtue of the powers vested in me by law, do hereby create a National Relief Administration under the general supervision and control of such official as the President may designate, who, in the exercise of his powers and duties, shall be known as the National Relief Administrator.

1. The duties of the National Relief Administration shall be as follows:

(a) It shall investigate the extent of the damages caused by typhoons, floods, and other public calamities in the different provinces, and shall determine the amounts needed for relief and rehabilitation work;

(b) It shall take a census of all unemployed and indigent persons in the Philippines; shall ascertain their needs and determine upon ways and means for relief and ameliorating their conditions:

(c) It shall advise the appropriate departments, bureaus, offices, subdivisions, agencies, or instrumentalities of the Commonwealth Government from time to time as to the unemployment situation in the different localities in the Philippines with a view to giving employment, as far as practicable, to those in need of aid in public works projects and other works carried out by any branch or agency of the Government. It shall further seek to enlist the coöperation of private employers in the distribution of employment in such a manner as to provide the maximum amount of relief from unemployment;

(d) It shall take charge of all the funds appropriated under Commonwealth Acts Numbered Ninety and Two hundred thirty-nine and such other funds as may be appropriated or donated to or by the Government for relief or rehabilitation purposes, and shall, subject to the approval of the President, make allotments out of said funds for the purposes of this Executive Order, directly or through such Government agencies or charitable institutions as it may designate.

2. The National Relief Administrator shall establish branches or agencies in the provinces, chartered cities, and municipalities with a view to carrying out within