

[EXECUTIVE ORDER NO. 199, January 17, 2000]

CREATING A PRESIDENTIAL COMMISSION TO MONITOR COMPLIANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THE "AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES AND THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA REGARDING THE TREATMENT OF UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES VISITING THE PHILIPPINES," PRESCRIBING ITS AUTHORITY AND FUNCTIONS

WHEREAS, the "Agreement between the Government of the Republic of the Philippines and the Government of the United States of America Regarding the Treatment of United States Armed Forces Visiting the Philippines," hereinafter referred to as the "VFA," was signed by Foreign Affairs Secretary Domingo L. Siazon, Jr., and United States Ambassador Thomas C. Hubbard on 10 February 1998;

WHEREAS, the VFA is essentially a framework for promoting the common security interests of the Republic of the Philippines and the United States of America by strengthening their bilateral defense partnership, as embodied by the 1951 Mutual Defense Treaty;

WHEREAS, the Philippine Senate, through Senate Resolution No. 18, concurred in the ratification of the VFA and urged the President to create a board or commission that will assess the working of the VFA and submit a yearly recommendation to the President of the Philippines on whether or not the Agreement continues to serve the national interest;

WHEREAS, the VFA took effect on 01 June 1999 after the Government of the Republic of the Philippines and the Government of the United States of America notified each other that their respective constitutional requirements for entry into force have been duly complied with;

WHEREAS, the Administrative Code of 1987 empowers the President with the continuing authority to reorganize the Office of the President and to transfer functions from one department or agency to another;

NOW, THEREFORE, I, JOSEPH EJERCITO ESTRADA, President of the Philippines, by virtue of the powers vested in me by law, do hereby order:

SECTION 1. ORGANIZATION. A Presidential Commission on the Visiting Forces Agreement, hereinafter referred to as the "Commission" is hereby created under the Office of the President.

SEC. 2. COMPOSITION. The Commission shall be composed of the following:

The Secretary of Foreign Affairs

Chairman

The Secretary of National Defense	Co-Chairman
The Secretary of Justice	Member
The Secretary of Social Welfare and Development	Member
The Secretary of Health	Member
The Secretary of Environment and Natural Resources	Member
The Secretary of Finance	Member
The Secretary of Interior and Local Government	Member
The Head, Presidential Legislative Liaison Office	Member
The Press Secretary	Member
The National Security Adviser	Member
Two (2) Representatives from the Private Sector and Non-Government Organizations to be appointed by the President	Member

SEC. 3. POWERS AND FUNCTIONS. The Commission shall have the following powers and functions:

- a) Ensure respect for Philippine laws, state policies, public morals, customs and traditions and strict compliance with the provisions of the VFA and the rules and regulations promulgated by the concerned Departments and Agencies.
- b) Coordinate with the concerned Departments and Agencies for the issuance of the appropriate Implementing Rules and Regulations (IRRs) for the VFA, providing clear guidelines on, among others:
 - b.1 the entry and temporary stay of United States military and civilian personnel;
 - b.2 the entry and movement of United States military vessels, aircraft and vehicles;
 - b.3 the protection of public health;
 - b.4 the protection and preservation of the environment;
 - b.5 the disposition of military equipment and other provisions brought into the country by United States military and civilian personnel; and
 - b.6 the prosecution of offenses that may be committed during activities under the VFA;
- c) Monitor, in coordination with the appropriate government and non-government agencies, the activities of foreign military and civilian personnel for the duration of activities held under the VFA;
- d) Assess the environmental, social, and health impact of activities held under the VFA on the areas where they are held and to come up with recommendations designed to